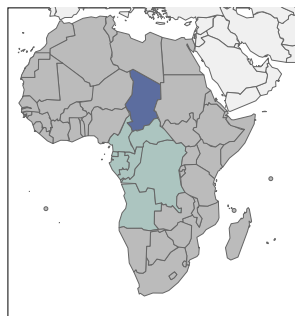


Chad

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2023 (2023-03-10)



I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Chad has a population of 4.60 million women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 890 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 650 die from the disease. Cervical cancer ranks as the 2nd most frequent cancer among women in Chad and the 2nd most frequent cancer among women between 15 and 44

years of age. Data is not yet available on the HPV burden in the general population of Chad. However, in Africa, about 3.8% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 67.2% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPVs 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	10.8
Anal cancer	0.37	0.24
Vulva cancer	-	0.41
Vaginal cancer	-	0.21
Penile cancer	0.04	-
Oropharyngeal cancer	0.30	0.09
Oral cavity cancer	0.80	0.64
Laryngeal cancer	0.49	0.10

Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	890	650
Crude rate	10.8	7.90
Age-standardized rate	20.2	16.0
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	2.16	1.81
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	2nd	2nd
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	2nd	2nd

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Chad

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	-	-
Low-grade cervical lesions	-	-
High-grade cervical lesions	-	-
Cervical cancer	-	-

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Chad among women with and without cervical lesions



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II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%) [95% UI], women	- [—]
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	5.8
Hormonal contraception use (%)	0.40
HIV prevalence (%) [95% UI] (15-49 years)	1.5 [1.2-1.9]

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	10.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	18.1 - 21.2
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	26.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	15.6 - 15.9

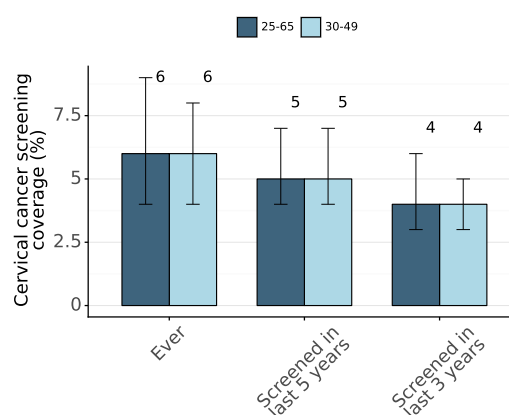
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction

Females	
HPV vaccination programme	Not Available/Not Introduced
Year of introduction	-
Year of estimation	-
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-
Males	
HPV vaccination programme	Not Available/Not Introduced
Year of introduction	-
Year of estimation	-
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Existence of official national recommendations	No
Starting year of recommendations	-
Active invitation to screening	-
Screening ages (years), primary screening test used, and screening interval or frequency of screenings	-

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Chad*



* Estimated coverage and 95% confidence interval in 2019

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