

Sweden

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2021 (2021-10-22)



I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Sweden has a population of 4.15 millions women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 656 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 200 die from the disease.

Cervical cancer ranks as the 10th most frequent cancer among women in Sweden and the 3rd most frequent cancer among women between 15 and 44 years of age. About 2.4% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 70.5% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPVs 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	13.0
Anal cancer	1.15	2.26
Vulva cancer	-	3.55
Vaginal cancer	-	0.67
Penile cancer	2.13	-
Oropharyngeal cancer	6.60	2.20
Oral cavity cancer	7.04	6.57
Laryngeal cancer	2.61	0.44

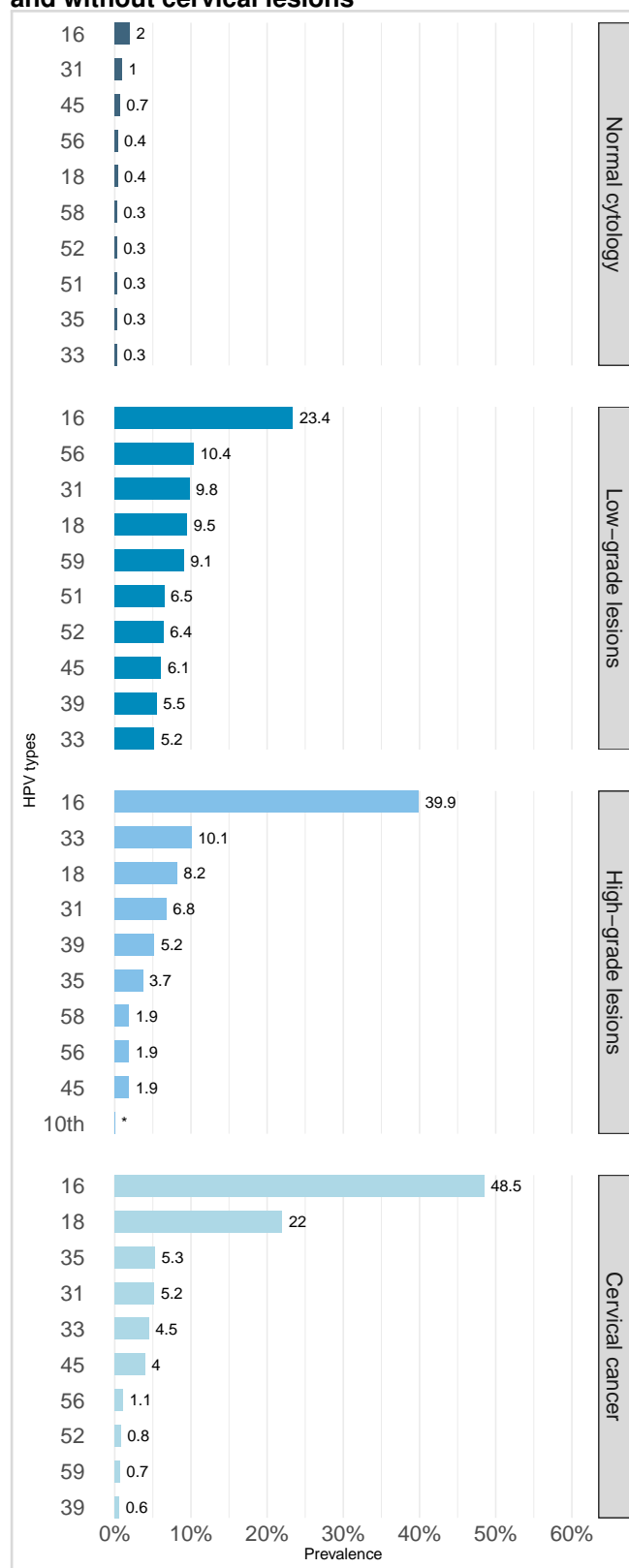
Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	656	200
Crude rate	13.0	3.97
Age-standardized rate	10.4	1.79
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	0.93	0.18
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	10th	16th
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	3rd	4th

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Sweden

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	6789	2.4 (2.1-2.8)
Low-grade cervical lesions	1494	32.9 (30.6-35.4)
High-grade cervical lesions	383	48.0 (43.1-53.0)
Cervical cancer	773	70.5 (67.2-73.6)

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Sweden among women with and without cervical lesions



Sweden

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2021 (2021-10-22)



II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%) [95% UI], women	18.1 [14.5-21.9]
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	1.9
Hormonal contraception use (%)	27.4
HIV prevalence (%) [95% UI] (15-49 years)	- [—]

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	24.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	15.7
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	26.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	15.9 - 17.0

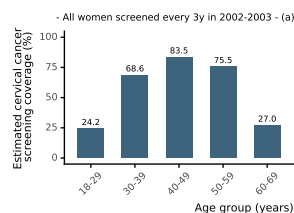
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction in females

HPV vaccination programme	Introduced
Year of introduction	2010
HPV coverage – first dose (%) (estimation year 2019)	86
HPV coverage – last dose (%) (estimation year 2019)	80
HPV coverage – first dose (%) (estimation year 2020)	89
HPV coverage – last dose (%) (estimation year 2020)	89

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Cervical cancer screening coverage, % (age and screening interval, reference)	79.7% (All women aged 23-49 screened every 3y, EUROSTAT Sweden)
Screening ages (years)	23-60
Screening interval (years) or frequency of screens	3 years (ages 23-50), 5 years (ages 50-60)

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Sweden, by age and study



Contact information:

ICO/IARC HPV Information Centre
 Institut Català d'Oncologia
 Avda. Gran Via de l'Hospitalet, 199-203
 08908 L'Hospitalet de Llobregat (Barcelona, Spain)
 info@hpvcentre.net
www.hpvcentre.net