

Italy

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2023 (2023-03-10)

I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Italy has a population of 26.7 million women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 3152 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 1011 die from the disease.

Cervical cancer ranks as the 15th most frequent cancer among women in Italy and the 4th most frequent cancer among women between 15 and 44 years of age. About 4.1% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 72.2% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPVs 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	10.2
Anal cancer	1.38	2.86
Vulva cancer	-	3.88
Vaginal cancer	-	0.76
Penile cancer	1.83	-
Oropharyngeal cancer	3.61	1.39
Oral cavity cancer	8.04	5.38
Laryngeal cancer	9.42	1.47

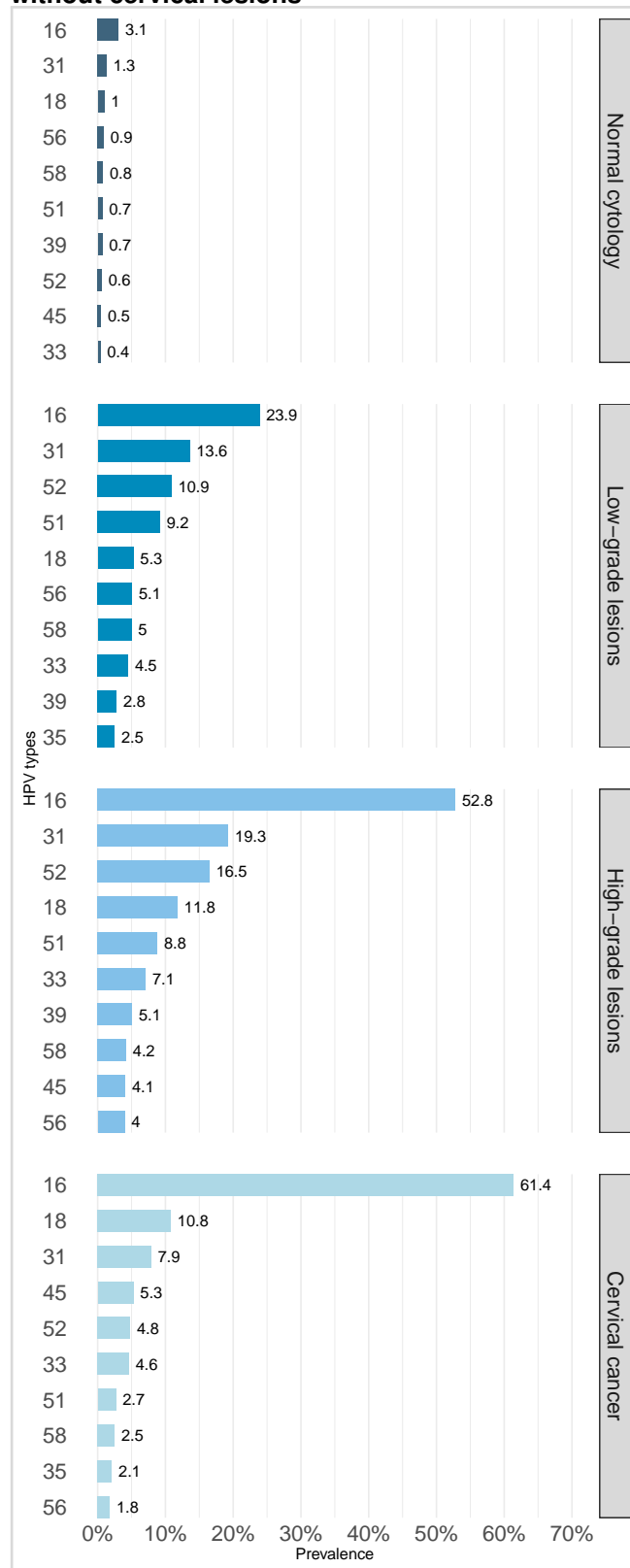
Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	3152	1011
Crude rate	10.2	3.26
Age-standardized rate	6.87	1.55
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	0.68	0.17
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	15th	15th
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	4th	4th

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Italy

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	15093	4.1 (3.8-4.4)
Low-grade cervical lesions	4638	29.2 (27.9-30.5)
High-grade cervical lesions	2553	64.6 (62.7-66.4)
Cervical cancer	1372	72.2 (69.8-74.5)

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Italy among women with and without cervical lesions



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II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%) [95% UI], women	17.5 [14.7-21.2]
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	1.5
Hormonal contraception use (%)	20.3
HIV prevalence (%) [95% UI] (15-49 years)	0.2 [0.1-0.2]

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	23.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	15.0 - 16.7
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	18.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	15.0 - 16.8

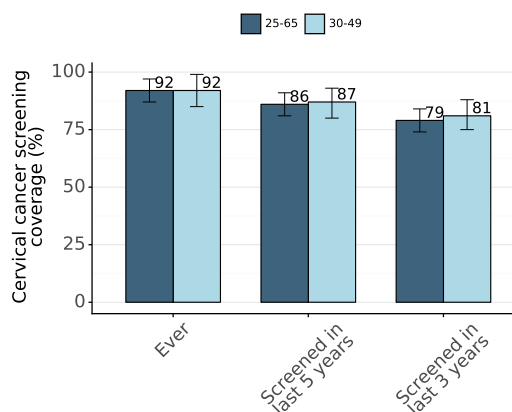
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction

Females	
HPV vaccination programme	Introduced
Year of introduction	2008
Year of estimation	2021
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-
Males	
HPV vaccination programme	Introduced
Year of introduction	2018
Year of estimation	2021
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Existence of official national recommendations	Yes
Starting year of recommendations	2013
Active invitation to screening	Yes
Screening ages (years), primary screening test used, and screening interval or frequency of screenings	Varies by region. Please see full country report for detail by region. For example, Piemonte: 25-29 (cytology, 3 years); 30-64 (HPV test, 5 years)

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Italy*



* Estimated coverage and 95% confidence interval in 2019

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