

Belize

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2023 (2023-03-10)



I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Belize has a population of 145,121 women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 34 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 25 die from the disease. Cervical cancer ranks as the 2nd most frequent cancer among women in Belize and the 2nd most frequent cancer among

women between 15 and 44 years of age. Data is not yet available on the HPV burden in the general population of Belize. However, in Central America, the region Belize belongs to, about 4.1% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 63.1% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPVs 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	17.0
Anal cancer	0	0
Vulva cancer	-	0
Vaginal cancer	-	0
Penile cancer	0	-
Oropharyngeal cancer	0	0
Oral cavity cancer	0	0
Laryngeal cancer	1.52	0

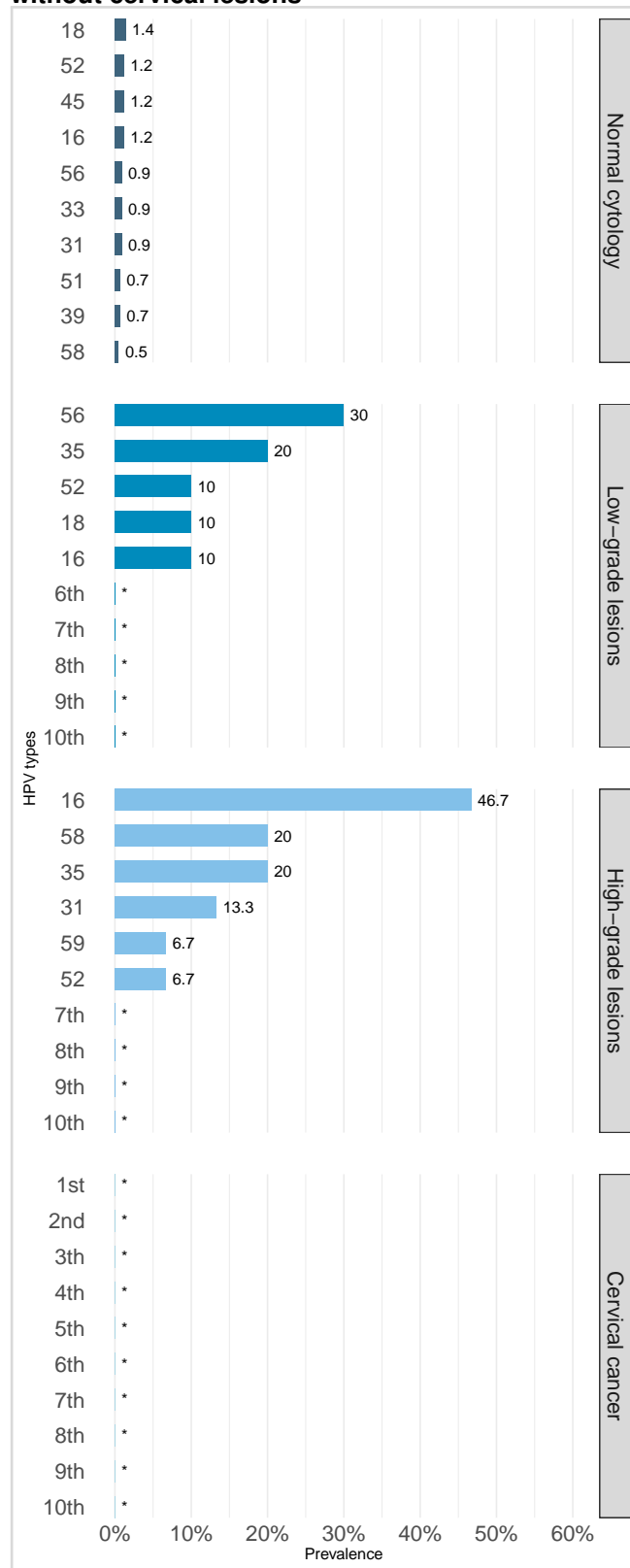
Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	34	25
Crude rate	17.0	12.5
Age-standardized rate	19.1	14.8
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	1.80	1.43
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	2nd	1st
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	2nd	2nd

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Belize

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	426	2.6 (1.4-4.6)
Low-grade cervical lesions	10	20.0 (5.7-51.0)
High-grade cervical lesions	15	46.7 (24.8-69.9)
Cervical cancer	-	-

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Belize among women with and without cervical lesions



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II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%) [95% UI], women	- [—]
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	2.5
Hormonal contraception use (%)	10.9
HIV prevalence (%) [95% UI] (15-49 years)	1.8 [1.7-2]

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	14.8 - 18.2
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	15.6 - 18.5

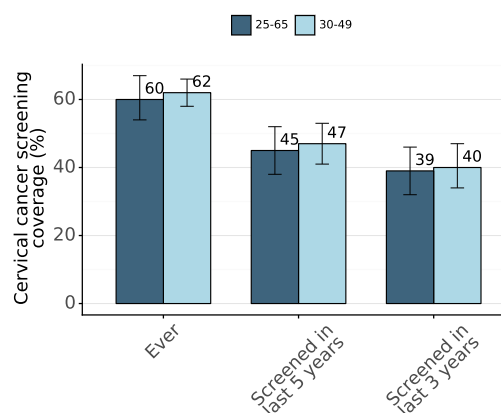
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction

Females	
HPV vaccination programme	Introduced
Year of introduction	2016
Year of estimation	2021
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	5
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	4
Males	
HPV vaccination programme	Introduced
Year of introduction	2019
Year of estimation	2021
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	5
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	4

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Existence of official national recommendations	Yes
Starting year of recommendations	2016
Active invitation to screening	No
Screening ages (years), primary screening test used, and screening interval or frequency of screenings	25-49 (cytology and VIA, 3 years); >=50 (cytology, 3 years)

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Belize*



* Estimated coverage and 95% confidence interval in 2019

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